



*Co-evolving document collections and knowledge structures*

---

**CoDAK**

Dr. Evgeny Knutov

(MSc Seminar Nov. 11 2013)

---

---

# The CoDAK project

---

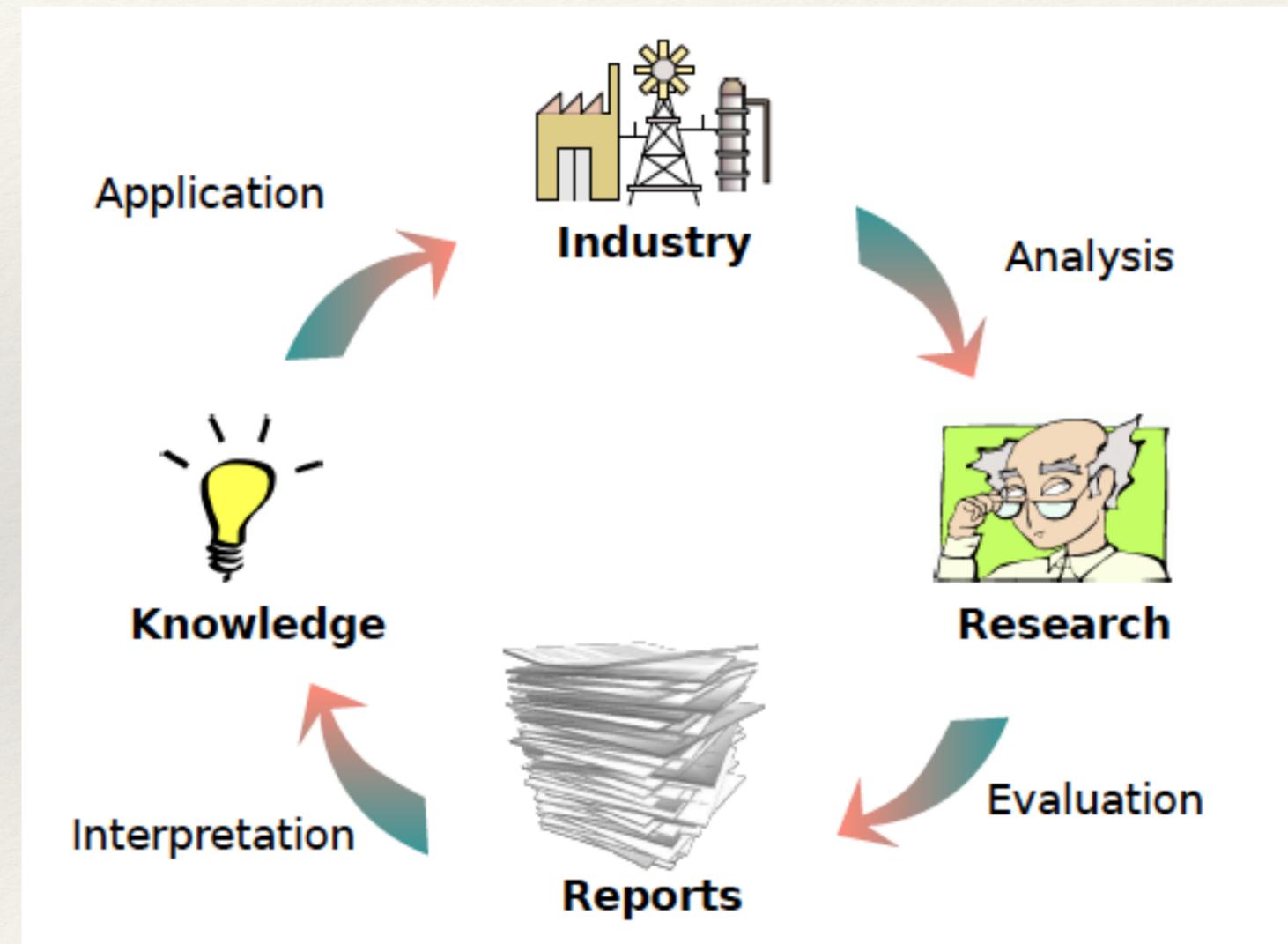
CoDAK: Co-evolving Document Collections and Knowledge Structures

AgentschapNL: dept. Energy & Climate <http://www.agentschapnl.nl/>

[www.semontoweb.com](http://www.semontoweb.com)

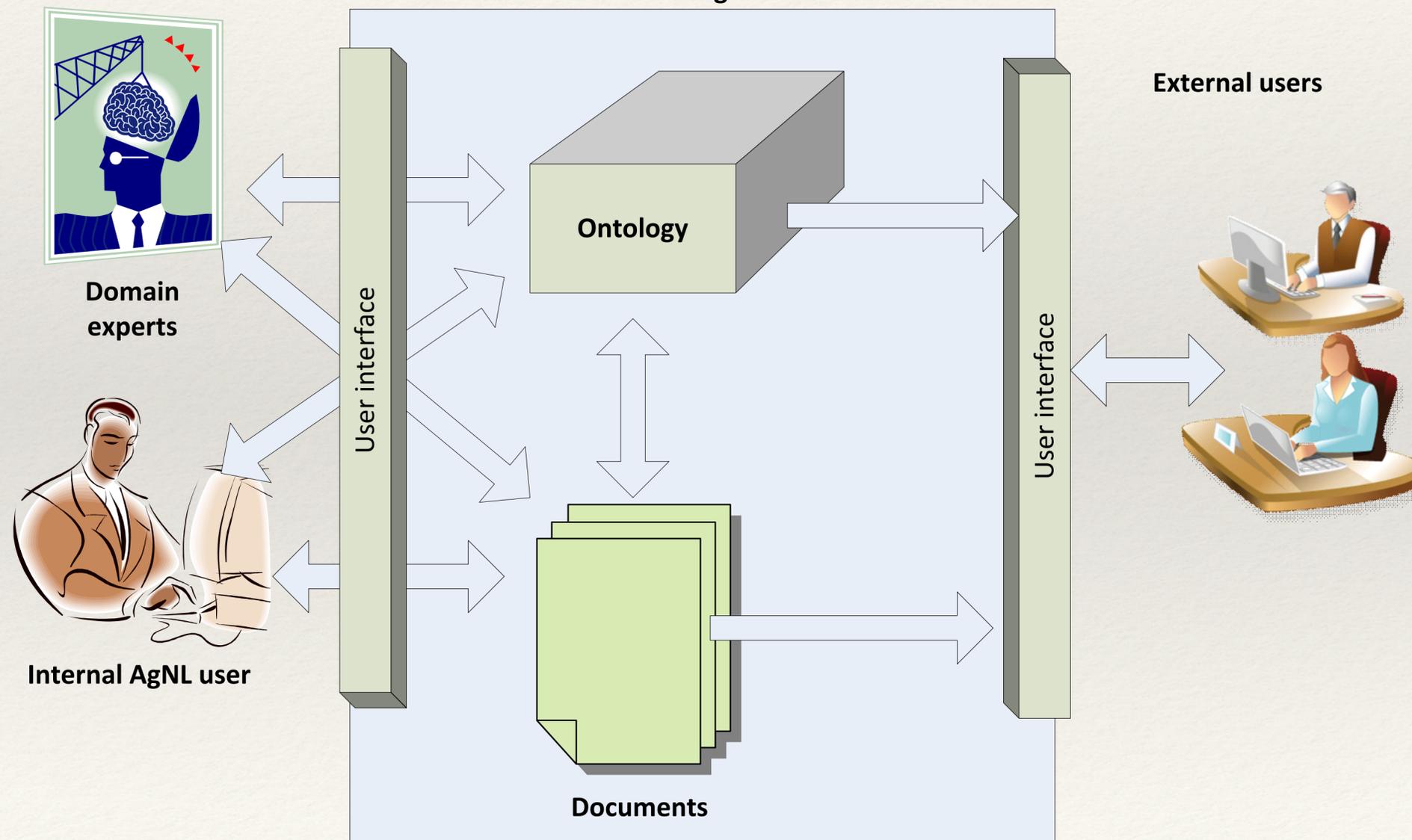
# The CoDAK project (cont.)

- ❖ Problem statement
- ❖ Research
- ❖ Evolution of CoDAK
- ❖ Demos
- ❖ CoDAK language
- ❖ New research objectives

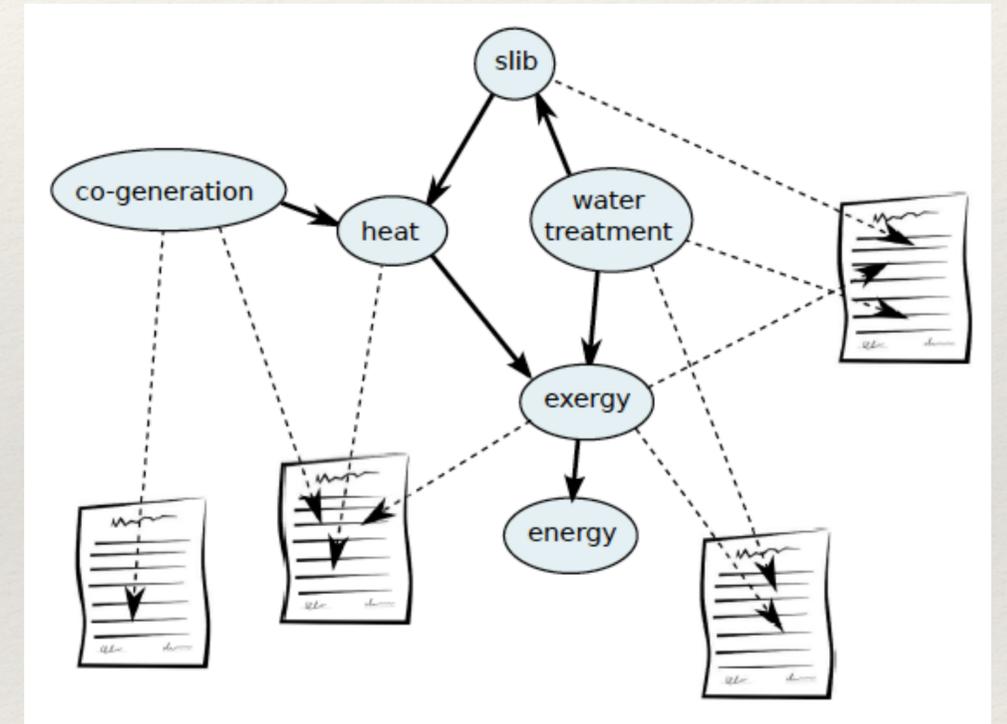
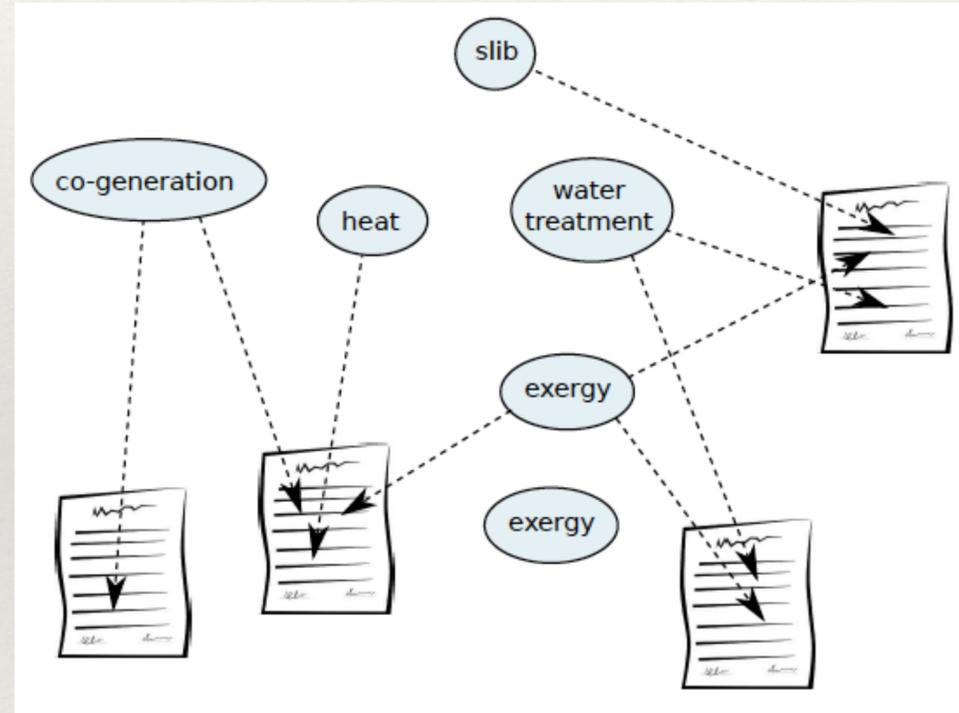
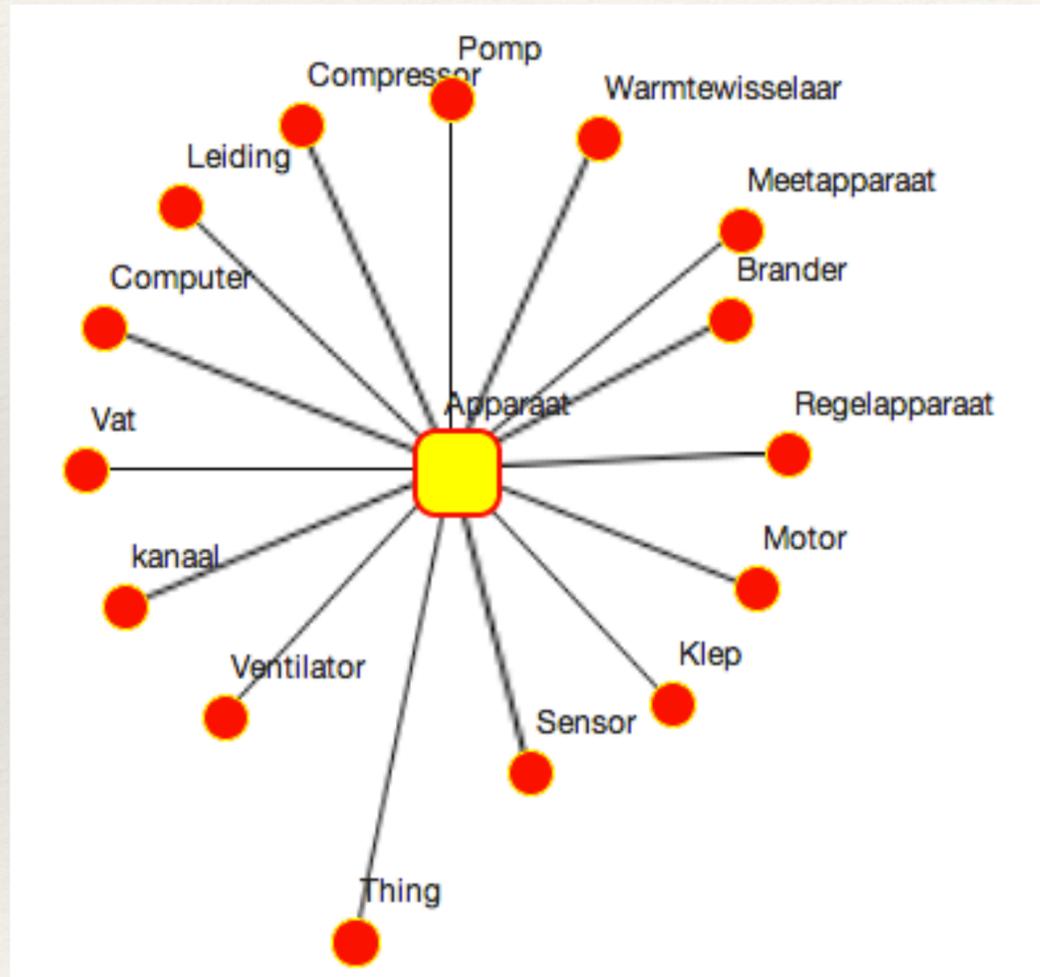


# How people at AgNL see the system

Dynamical system, knowledge evolves through new documents, creation of factsheets and further domain expert knowledge.

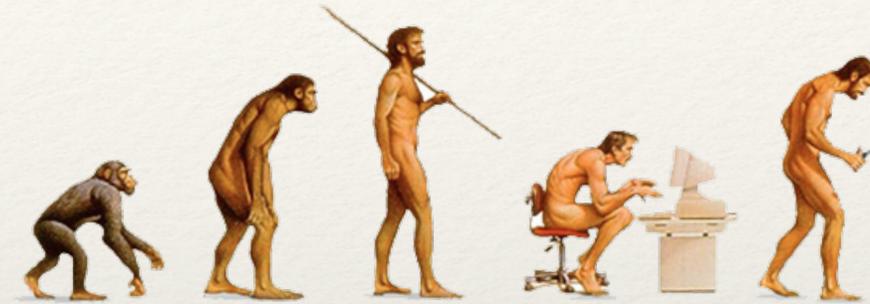


# Ontology and Documents



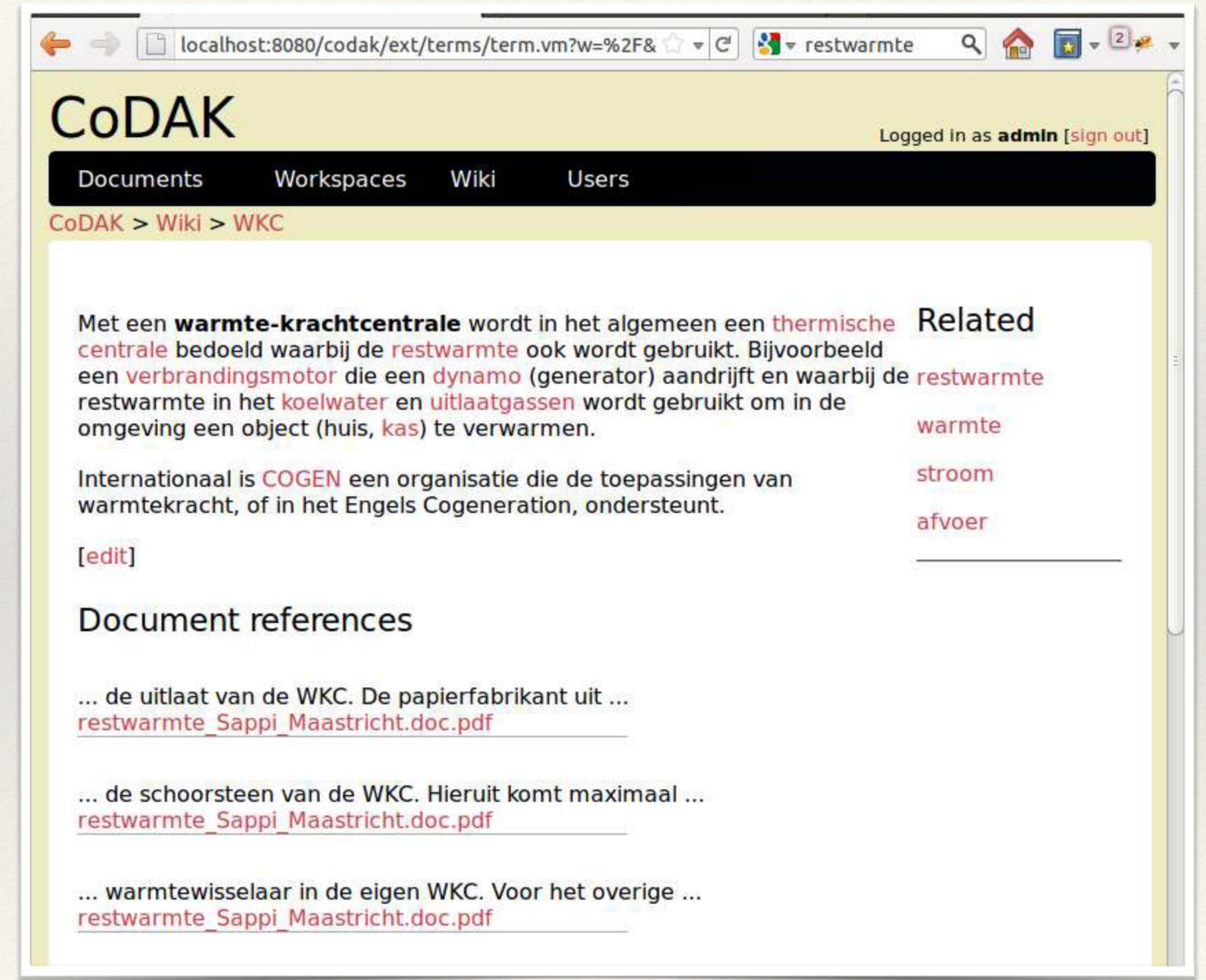
# Evolution of CoDAK

- ❖ multiple versions
- ❖ scrum approach
- ❖ deployment
- ❖ user studies
- ❖ new endeavours



# First versions

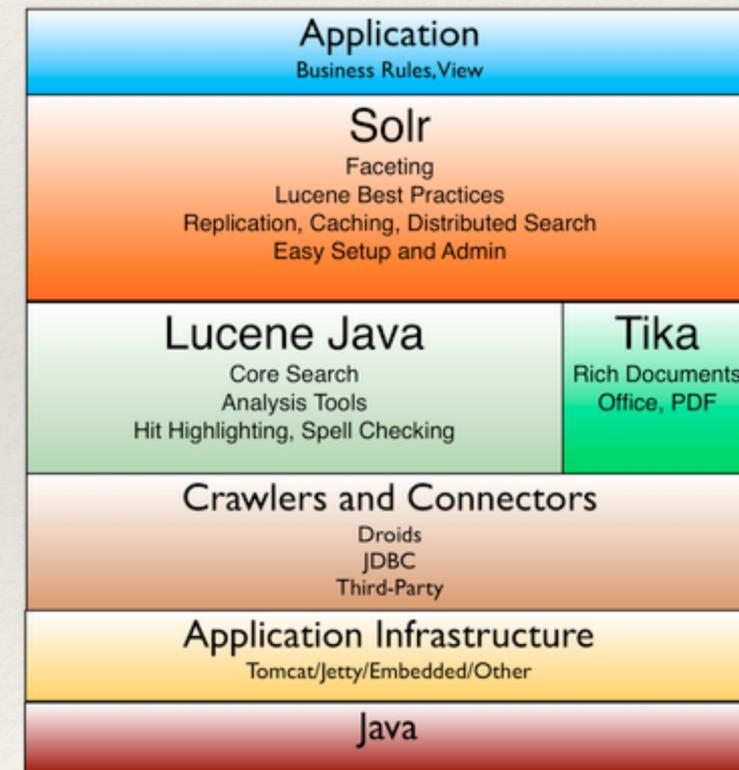
- ❖ custom development
- ❖ uses Frog NLP module
- ❖ PDFBox for PDF documents processing



# Java tryouts

- ❖ pure Java-based implementation
- ❖ includes:
  - ❖ **Lucene** indexed PDF files (with PDFbox)
  - ❖ **Sail** ontology index
- ❖ using Lucene Multi-index search

## The Lucene Stack



# Drupal-based

- ❖ need to manage and create documents (friendly)
- ❖ Drupal CMS
- ❖ working towards “WorkingSheets”
- ❖ uses both internal search index (only for specific nodes) and external Solr

The screenshot shows a Drupal node page for 'Horizon conclusie'. The page layout includes a search bar at the top left, a navigation menu on the left, a main content area, and a sidebar on the right. Red dashed boxes highlight the search bar, the navigation menu, the main content area, and the 'Similar Entries' section.

**Search bar:** A search input field with a magnifying glass icon.

**Navigation:** A list of links including 'Add content', 'Add file', 'Filedepot', 'Glossary', 'Import core RDF vocabularies', and 'Import external RDF vocabulary'.

**Main Content:** The title 'Horizon conclusie' is followed by tabs for 'View', 'Edit', 'What links here', and 'Revisions'. The content is submitted by 'eknutov' on 'Thu, 05/31/2012 - 14:21'. The text describes the production of a significant amount of residual heat from point sources (exhaust ventilation systems, etc.) available, amounting to approximately 40 MWth. It discusses the process of CVG and the main possibilities for the use of residual heat: increasing the process water temperature from PM 1, the half-heating which is still done with steam, the heating of dilution water in the kitchen south and the condenser which is in the WKC. Further, in PM 2 a better flash steam utilization can be found, which saves on the steam demand.

**Tags:** A list of tags including 'Horizon', 'conclusie', and 'report'.

**Similar Entries:** A list of related content items including 'Horizon Report', 'Horizon report (part 2)', 'Horizon table (part 3) - Energiebesparingsopties Energie', 'Haalbaarheidsstudie hergebruik warmte Moxba-Metrex', 'Stoommachine', and 'Laagwaardige energievorm Eindhoven 3'.

**Advanced Search:** A search input field with a 'Search' button.

**Highlight changes:** A button to highlight changes.

---

# Drupal ?

---



Drupal™

- ❖ open-source content management system (framework)
- ❖ consists of the core and additional modules (primarily PHP)
- ❖ data construction (types, views, versions)
- ❖ <https://drupal.org/>
- ❖ not?-out-of-the-box
- ❖ want something else to work together - do it yourself
- ❖ bunch of CGI
- ❖ new research challenges
  - ❖ FactSheet
  - ❖ UI

# Extracting for Drupal

Relations (50) [show](#)

[Click here to go back to the text entry page](#)

This plan describes the investigation into the feasibility of improvements in the use of heat and cold in the production of [Astellas Pharma Europe BV in Meppel \(Astellas Meppel\)](#). The feasibility study was initiated by CO 2 emission reduction targets as given by the global Astellas Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) report, described in 6 . [Astellas Meppel](#) committed itself to the challenge of reducing CO 2 emissions in line with the corporate targets and therefore previously a complete CO 2 footprint was made (1) to define the baseline CO 2 emissions for the year 2009 (shown in Appendix B ).

Climate and climate objectives get increasing attention within our modern society and this holds for pharmaceutical companies like [Astellas Meppel](#) too. In addition to these climate goals, the economic point of view has become more important. Companies are focused to use the energy within [their systems](#) in the most efficient way and to recycle heat (and cold) produced in production systems.

Language  
english

FieldTerminology (3)  
[energy systems](#)  
[natural gas](#)  
[pharmaceutical company](#)

Person (1)  
[Astellas Meppel](#)

Company (3)  
[Astellas management](#)  
[Astellas Pharma](#)  
[Enexis](#)

extracted entities

extracted relationships

Relations (50) [hide](#)

Subject	Action	Object
<a href="#">The feasibility study</a>	<a href="#">was initiated</a>	<a href="#">report</a>
<a href="#">CO 2 emission reduction targets</a>	<a href="#">was initiated</a>	<a href="#">The feasibility study</a>
<a href="#">this</a>	<a href="#">holds</a>	<a href="#">for pharmaceutical companies like Astellas Meppel</a>
<a href="#">the economic point of view</a>	<a href="#">has become</a>	<a href="#">more important</a>
<a href="#">Companies</a>	<a href="#">are focused to use</a>	<a href="#">the energy</a>
<a href="#">Astellas Meppel</a>	<a href="#">produces</a>	<a href="#">pharmaceutical products</a>
<a href="#">their systems</a>	<a href="#">is designed</a>	<a href="#">with the sole aim to meet international laws and regulations on product safety</a>
<a href="#">energy</a>	<a href="#">has always played</a>	<a href="#">a subordinate role</a>
<a href="#">The study</a>	<a href="#">was executed</a>	
<a href="#">we</a>	<a href="#">describe</a>	<a href="#">the information</a>

- ❖ Alchemy entity extraction
- ❖ Drupal taxonomies
- ❖ Automatic tagging
  
- ❖ nothing works with Drupal as expected;
- ❖ most of the Drupal modules are tailored to fit in specific implementation;
- ❖ lots of Ajax was failing in IE
- ❖ external API

# Analyzing content in Drupal

**Content Analysis Results**

Analyzers	Alchemy			
	Keywords	Concepts	Entities	
Alchemy				
Keyword research				
Example				
Keywords				
Analyzer checklist				

TERM	TYPE	RELEVANCE	COUNT
<a href="#">natural gas</a>	FieldTerminology	87.1%	3
<a href="#">Astellas Meppel</a>	Person	66.8%	2
<a href="#">Enexis</a>	Company	43.9%	2
<a href="#">pharmaceutical company</a>	FieldTerminology	37.4%	1
<a href="#">GMP</a>	Organization	36.5%	1
<a href="#">penicillin</a>	Drug	36.1%	1

- ❖ automatically get the most relevant information of your report, table, etc. connected to many other documents and people to help you explore the domain;
  - ❖ identifies people, companies, geo features
  - ❖ automatically tags analyzed content
  - ❖ identifies facts and subject-object-action relationships
  - ❖ topic categorization

## Sustainable Water Fund: First call results

**Number of applications for the Sustainable Water Fund exceeds all expectations.**

On May 7<sup>th</sup> the first stage for the tender for the Sustainable Water Fund closed. A total of 81 applications was received. This exceeded even the most optimistic estimates. To the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and NL Agency this shows that there is great momentum for PPPs in the water sector and that the Sustainable Water Fund has the potential to really contribute to water safety and water security in developing countries.

The total requested indicative subsidy from the Fund is EUR 200 million, more than 4 times the available budget for this tender. This means that the Fund has managed to leverage roughly EUR 150 million from water sector actors in the Netherlands and abroad. The financial limitations of the tender, however will determine how many proposals can be funded. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs and NL Agency will keep the sector informed about this process.

Applications have been received for 27 target countries.

Read [here](#) more about the first call of result.



Published on: 30-05-2012 | Changed on: 30-05-2012

[Printer-friendly version](#)

More about: Watersector, Afghanistan, Albanië, Armenië, Bangladesh, Benin, Bolivia, Bosnië en Herzegovina, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Colombia, Congo-Kinshasa, Egypte, Ethiopië, Filipijnen, Georgië, Ghana, Guatemala, Indonesië, Jemen, Kaapverdië, Kenia, Kosovo, Macedonië, Malawi, Mali, Marokko, Moldavië, Mongolië, Mozambique, Nicaragua, Oeganda, Pakistan, Palestijnse gebieden, Peru, Rwanda, Senegal, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Tanzania, Thailand, Vietnam, Zambia, Zuid-Afrika, Zuid-Soedan, Fonds Duurzaam Water

### More like this

- > [Orio: New country list](#)
- > [New ORIO Policy rules officially published](#)
- > [The Facility for Infrastructure Development \(ORIO\)](#)
- > [ORIO Call for Proposals 2012 officially opened](#)

[+ show more](#)

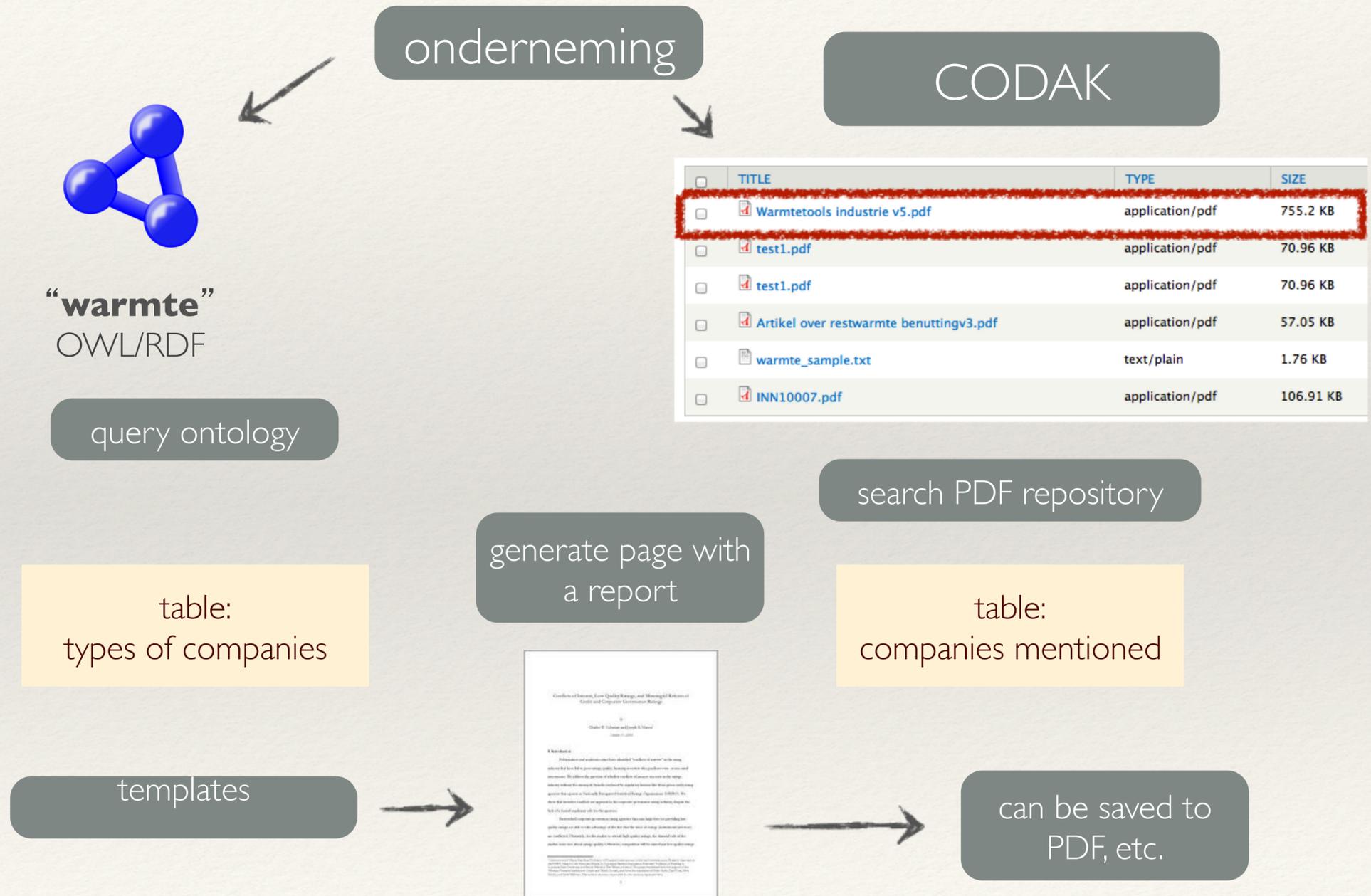


Agentschap NL  
Ministerie van Economische Zaken,  
Landbouw en Innovatie

**Actual**  
**AgentschapNL web site**

# “Factsheet” generation tryouts

- ❖ generate simple reports
  - ❖ on a certain pre-defined topic
  - ❖ term-based
- ❖ using different report templates
- ❖ add reports to the document base



# “Factsheet” generation tryouts (cont.)



 **CoDAK HUB**

[Explore Warmte Ontology \(iOWL\)](#) [Query Ontology](#) [Explore Ontology \(QPLE\)](#) [Test CGI](#) [Run Ontology Visualizer](#) [Show Warmte hierarchy](#) [Show Warmte Graph](#)

Generate Report by keyword

## Report term

### Onderneming

Een bedrijf is een organisatie van arbeid en kapitaal. Een bedrijf dat gericht is op het maken van winst wordt veelal een onderneming genoemd. Een bedrijf dat tastbare producten maakt wordt genoemd.

Bij commerciële organisaties is er sprake van een onderneming waar risico's worden gelopen en waar het streven naar winst noodzakelijk is voor het voortbestaan. Om hun klanten te bereiken en aan te spreken met hun diensten, wordt er nauwkeurig gelet op de vier -P's-: prijs, plaats, product en promotie. Tegenwoordig handelen bedrijven ook steeds vaker vanuit een sociaal of natuurlijk Profit. In deze ruimere benadering wordt er ook rekening gehouden met de meerwaarde of kosten voor mens, maatschappij en de omgeving (m.a.w. duurzaam ondernemen).

wiki information on this topic: [onderneming](#) **wiki info**

And this is what we found in the 'warmte' Ontology related to :

Diendverlener - <http://www.semontoweb.org/2011/warmte.owl#dienstverlener>

Fabrikant - <http://www.semontoweb.org/2011/warmte.owl#fabrikant>

The following PDF files were found related to the topic of the report:

[Vertrouwelijk eindrapport IWBH10035.pdf](#)

**Template**

**Ontological information**

**Where in available PDFs**

# HTML5 + Graphics

The screenshot shows a web application interface with the following components:

- Search Bar:** Contains the text "plant" and a search icon. A dropdown menu shows "query concepts: venlo".
- Navigation:** Links for "Explore Ontology", "Search Ontology", and "Search Documents".
- Results:** "2 results" are shown. The first result is "Microsoft Word - 23.822 Rapportage - Visie diepe geothermie - v5". A blue highlight covers a list of numbers: 2, 7, 637.1, 637.3, 667.4, and 717.5.
- Working Space:** A box containing the text "Turbine; venlo; venlo; venlo; limburg; nederland" and a "search working spaces" button.
- Workspace Editor:** A large text area with the placeholder "paste or drop your content here". Above it is a "name your working space" input field. Below the text area are icons for save, close, and print.
- User Info:** "user info: opened".
- Settings:** A list of checkboxes: "username" (checked), "concepts" (checked), "search wiki", "search google", "extend search", and "recommended sea". Below this is an "explore pattern" section with an "explore concepts" dropdown.

❖ [http://localhost/codak01/codak\\_10o.html](http://localhost/codak01/codak_10o.html)

---

# HTML5 + Graphics (cont)

---

- ❖ badly scalable search engine (good UI though)
- ❖ lots of documents pre-processing (into HTML)
- ❖ buggy jOWL package
- ❖ IE5,6,7 visualization limitations
- ❖ limited set-up



---

# And again..., robust, scalable, simple HTML

---

- ❖ from scratch
- ❖ only search, no UI at first
- ❖ incrementally adding features
- ❖ textual representation for the ontology
- ❖ tracking users' behaviour



# First deployed versions based on



- ❖ **Solr**, starting from ver. 3.6
- ❖ current **Solr** ver. 4.5.1
- ❖ **Sesame** - Data Store and SPARQL backend
- ❖ using only XMLHttpRequest
- ❖ XML data only
- ❖ PHP for interacting with the internal user and searches DataBases
- ❖ independent of anything



# Deployed version

current selection  
(x) gas

search  
(press ESC to close suggestions)  
conventional search

enable OR search  
 enable AND search  
 proximity search 10  
 enable ontology inference

document snippets (incl. knowledge highlights)

found knowledge (triggers knowledge re-search and exploration)

Related Knowledge

Gas		Materiaal
aardgas	type/is	Fossiele_brandstof
aardgas	type/is	Gas
groningenGas	type/is	Gas
groningenGas	opschrift	Groningen gas
rookgas	type/is	Gas
rookgas	type/is	Product
rookgas	definitie	Rookgas is het gas dat overblijft na de verbranding van een brandstof
schaliegas	type/is	Gas

< 1 2 3 ... 8 9 > displaying 1 to 10 of 83

Warmtebenutting bio-energie bij Desso IWBH10019 vertrouwelijk

...teld, heeft grote invloed op de uitvoering van het vergistingproject. Met de stimulering van groen **gas** is het voor de exploitant van de vergistinginstallatie waarschijnlijk interessanter om groen ga ...

... lijnen uit te voeren zoals gepland. De studie is echter uitgebreid met een scenario waarbij groen **gas** opgewerkt wordt. Tevens is beoordeeld wat de gevoeligheid van de subsidiëtarieven, alsmede een ...

... voor het proces welke nu wordt geleverd door de thermische olie **ketel**. Normaliter staat een bio **gasmotor** naast de gasproducerende vergistinginstallatie. De vergistinginstallatie heeft een warmte ...

...en, de warmteverliezen te compenseren en een deel van de biomassa-stroom te saniteren. Indien de bio **gasmotor** bij de fabriek op het terrein wordt gezet moet de warmtevraag van de vergistinginstallatie ...

total results in this document (for every search term): 262

[Open PDF document](#)

Restwarmtebenutting Dorado Beach IWBH10026 vertrouwelijk

...I Olburgen - DB Eindpresentatie - Inhoud • Renovatie Dorado Beach • Beschikbare warmte en bio **gas** RWZij AWZI • Bouwkundig pakket en energievraag referentiesituaties • Varianten biogas • Haalb ...

...e herontwikkeling van Dorado Beach. De verdere studie focust zich om die reden op levering van bio **gas**, verkregen uit vergistingsprocessen op het terrein van Waterstromen. Beschikbare warmte en bio ...

...tie met warmteterugwinning (HR-WTW) en zonnepanelen (PV) nodig om EPC te bereiken. -Gasaansluiting **gas**netwerkbedrijf Bouwkundig pakket en energievraag referentiesituaties Oa. Gas openbare net - ...

total results in this document (for every search term): 51

[Open PDF document](#)

❖ one of the deployed version

❖ Demo time

---

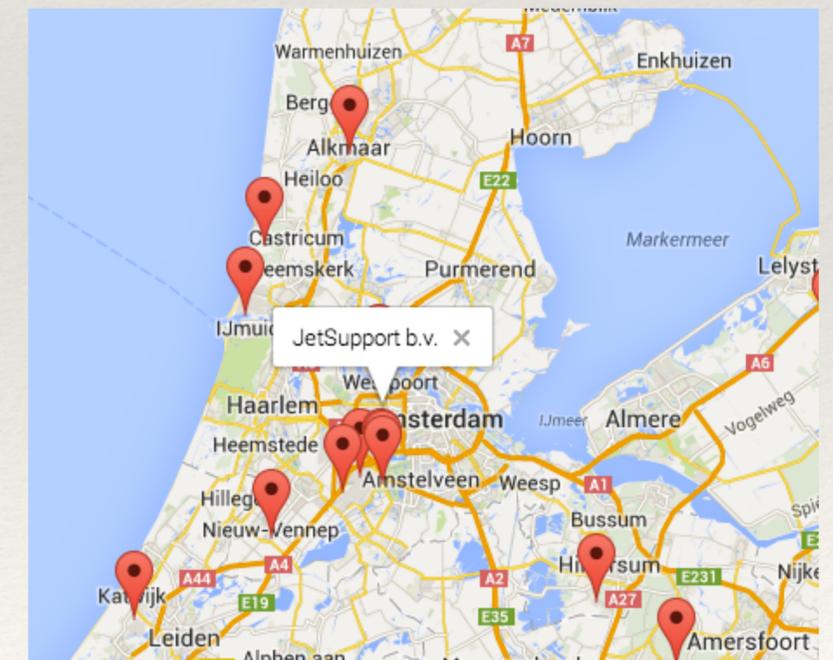
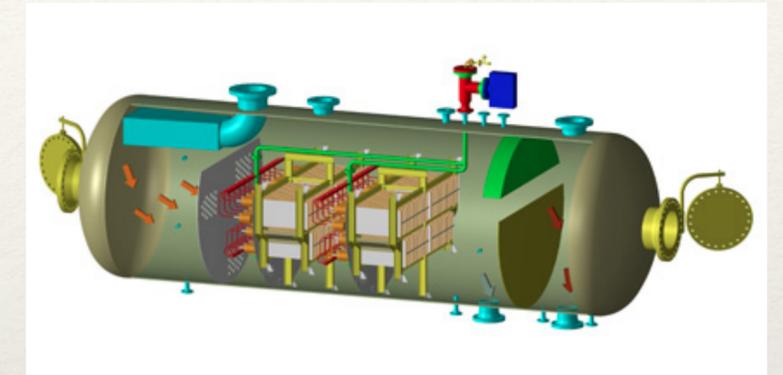
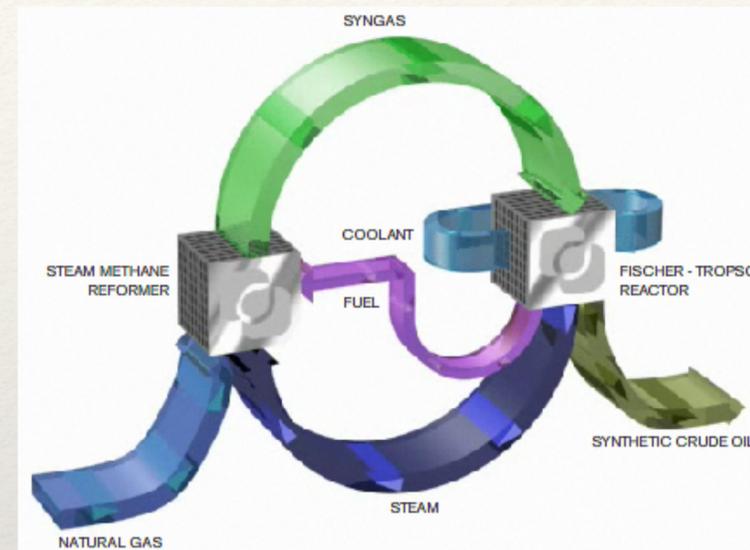
# CoDAK language

---

- ❖ Expanded keyword search (use Sesame to construct Solr query)
- ❖ `locatie*`, `alles*`, etc.
- ❖ Ex.
  - ❖ `gas+Limburg` (9 docs)
  - ❖ `gas locatie*limburg` (11)
- ❖ Easily extendable, based on keyword-query table, no parsing required

# Other version of CoDAK

- ❖ Heat and Energy -related
- ❖ Separation technology -related
- ❖ Map integration
- ❖ Plain version (sandbox)



# Research opportunities

- ❖ major:
  - ❖ CoDAK language
  - ❖ Deep search map integration
  - ❖ “tamper” with Google
  - ❖ cluster documents / enhance ontology
- ❖ minor:
  - ❖ Ontology visualisation / interaction
  - ❖ Analyze user queries to enhance the ontology
  - ❖ Apply in a field of your own

